Servants and Injuries - Exodus 21:1-36

Topics: Arguments, Conflict, Consequences, Justice, Law, Restitution

Open It

- 1. What is the most unjust law you can think of?
- * 2. Why is restitution important when someone is killed or injured?
 - 3. In your opinion what are the pros and cons of people's suing one another?

Explore It

- 4. What did God tell Moses to set before the people of Israel? (21:1)
- 5. What happened to male slaves after six years? (21:2)
- 6. If a slave had a family, what kind of options did he have? (21:3-6)
- 7. What were the laws for handling female slaves? (21:7-8)
- 8. What were the laws regarding female slaves' marital rights? (21:9-11)
- 9. If one man killed another, what was the consequence? (21:12)
- * 10. What happened if someone was accidently killed? (21:13)
 - 11. Where was a murderer to be put to death? (21:14)
 - 12. What was the consequence of attacking parents? (21:15)
 - 13. What was the penalty for kidnapping? (21:16)
 - 14. What happened if a person cursed his or her father or mother? (21:17)
- * 15. How were injuries from fistfights supposed to be handled? (21:18-19)
 - 16. What happened if a slave was beaten? (21:20-21)
 - 17. If a pregnant woman was seriously injured, what were the consequences? (21:22-25)
 - 18. What happened when slaves got an injured eye or tooth? (21:26-27)
 - 19. How were bull gorings supposed to be handled? (21:28-32)
- * 20. If an ox or donkey fell into a pit, how was the owner compensated? (21:33-34)
 - 21. How did the law say to handle bull fights? (21:35-36)

Get It

- 22. What about conflict made these laws necessary?
- * 23. Why did God give so many specific laws regarding restitution?
- * 24. Why is God interested in conflicts being handled fairly?
 - 25. What are the similarities between God's laws and civil laws?
 - 26. What are the differences between God's laws and civil laws?
 - 27. In what cases might we be justified in suing a person?
 - 28. Why does God deal with murder and injuries with such harsh penalties?
 - 29. How does God feel about the way we treat our parents?
 - 30. What do these verses tell you about God's commitment to justice?

Apply It

- 31. What is a practical way you can honor your parents this week?
- 32. What do you want to remember the next time you have the opportunity to judge or help settle a conflict?
- * 33. With whom do you need to make amends, and what can you say or do to carry this out?